

4^{ème} Journée
Réanimation
et
Urgences Respiratoires



CENTRE HOSPITALIER INTERCOMMUNAL
TOULON - LA SEYNE SUR MER

Défaillance VD au cours du SDRA

D Demory

Réanimation polyvalente

CH Toulon Font-Pré

HEMODYNAMIQUE / SDRA

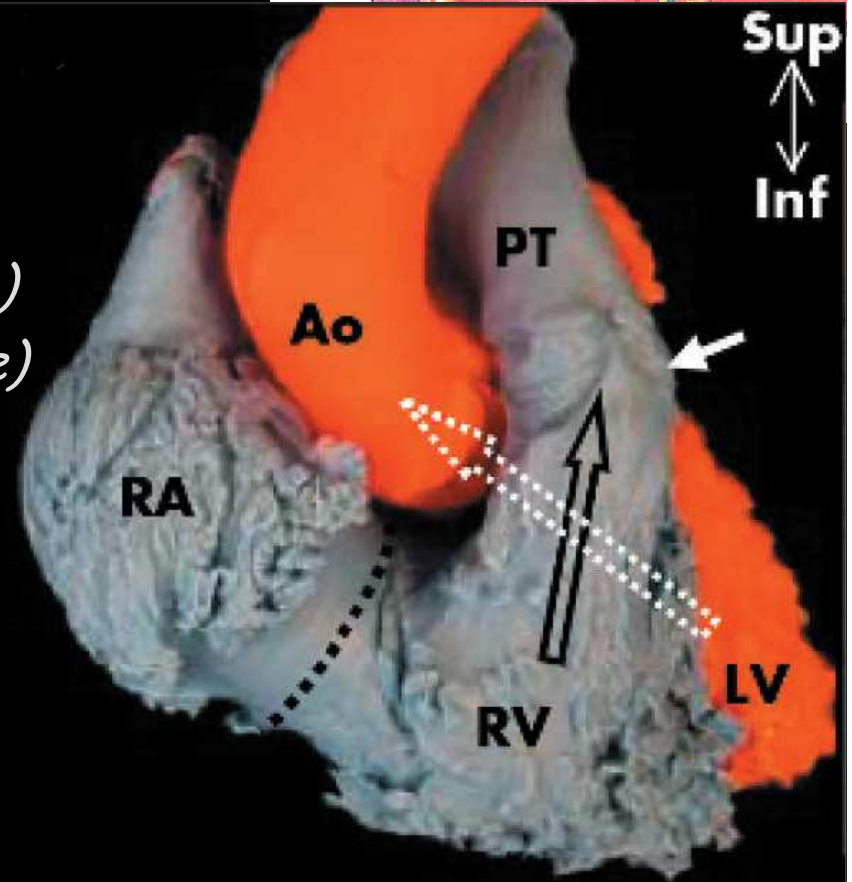
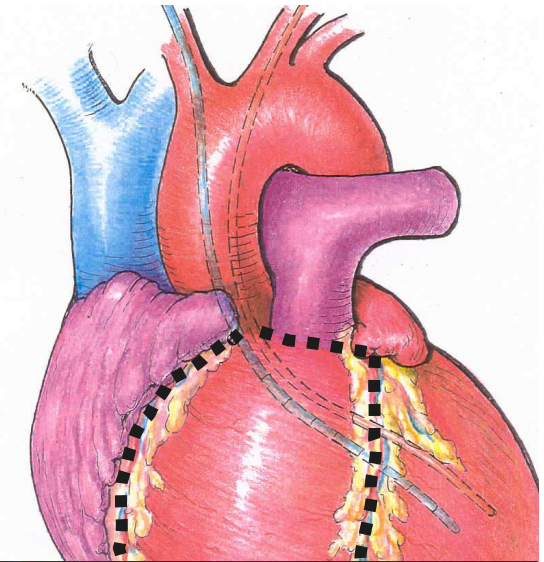
- ARDS mechanical ventilation : 3704 références
- ARDS PEEP : 1666 références
- ARDS tidal volume : 721 références

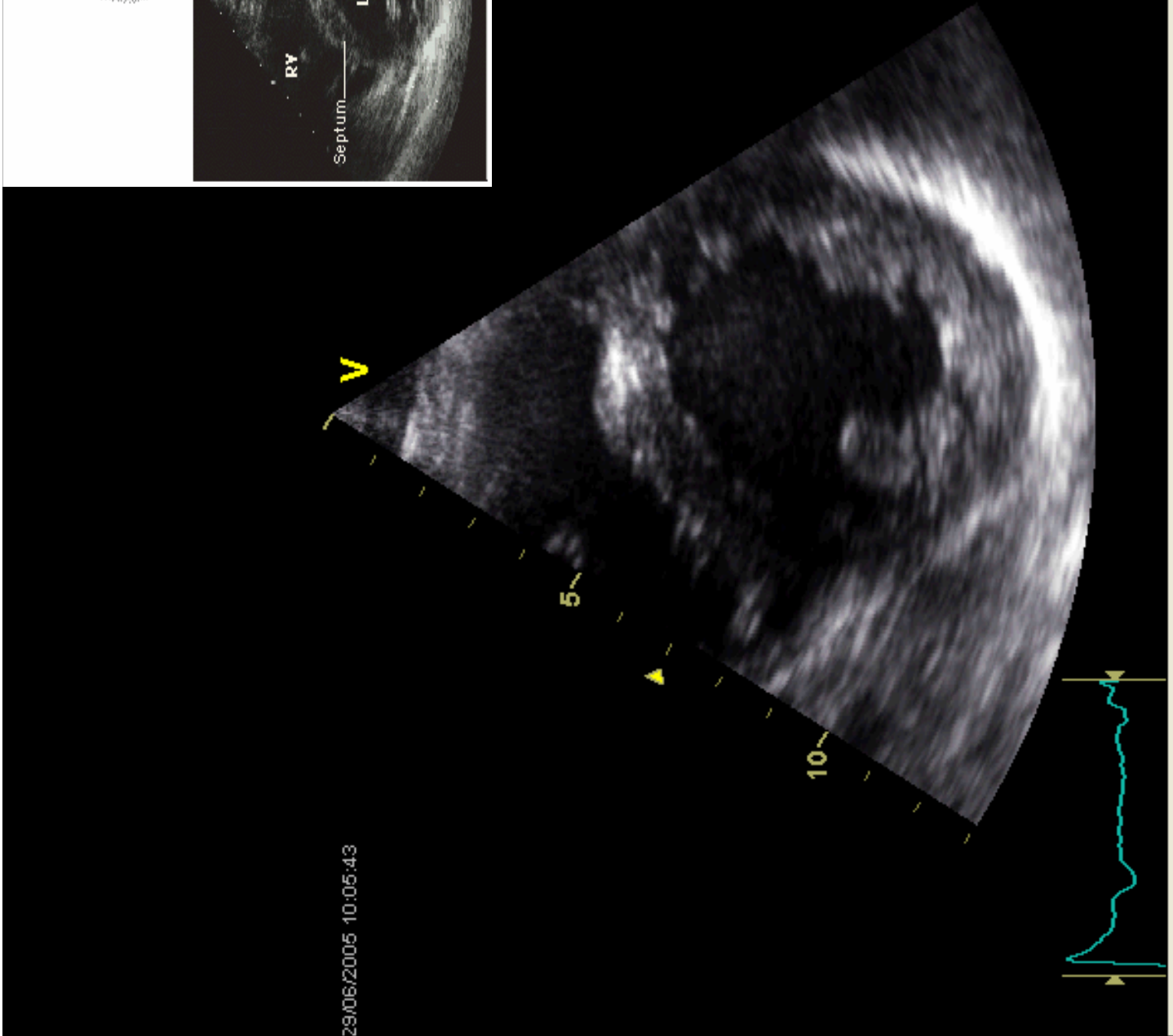
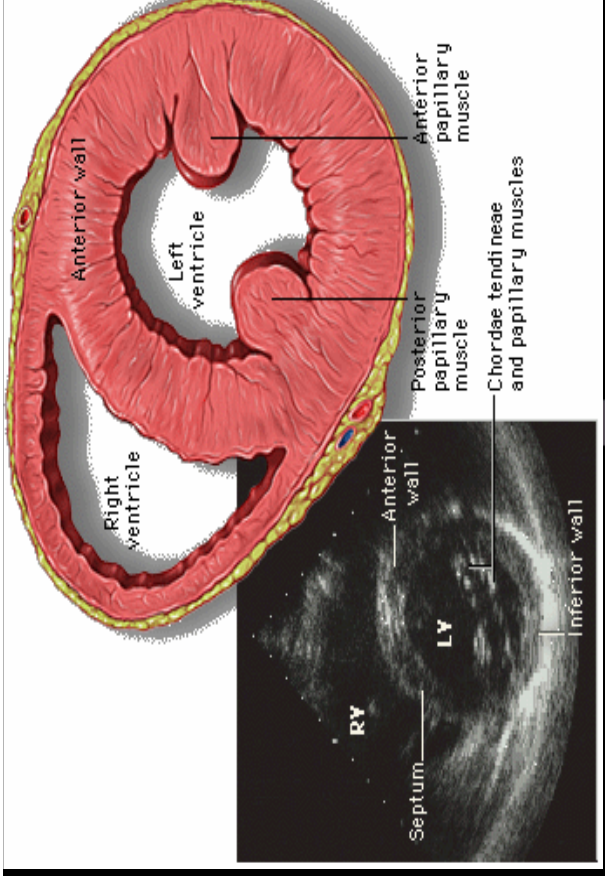
- ARDS Swan Ganz : 56 références
- ARDS right heart : 50 références
- ARDS echocardiography : 27 références

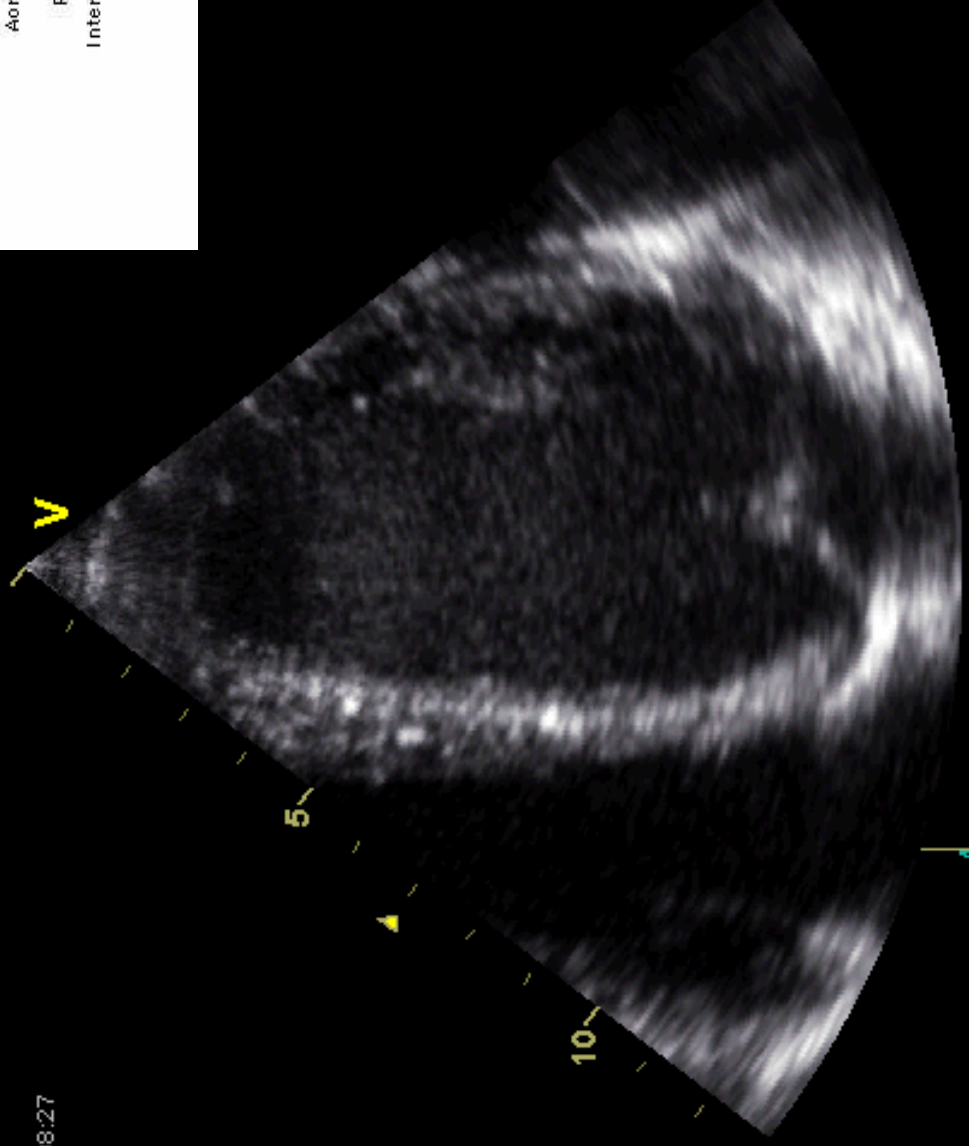
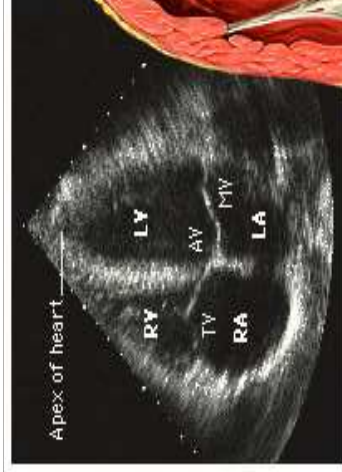
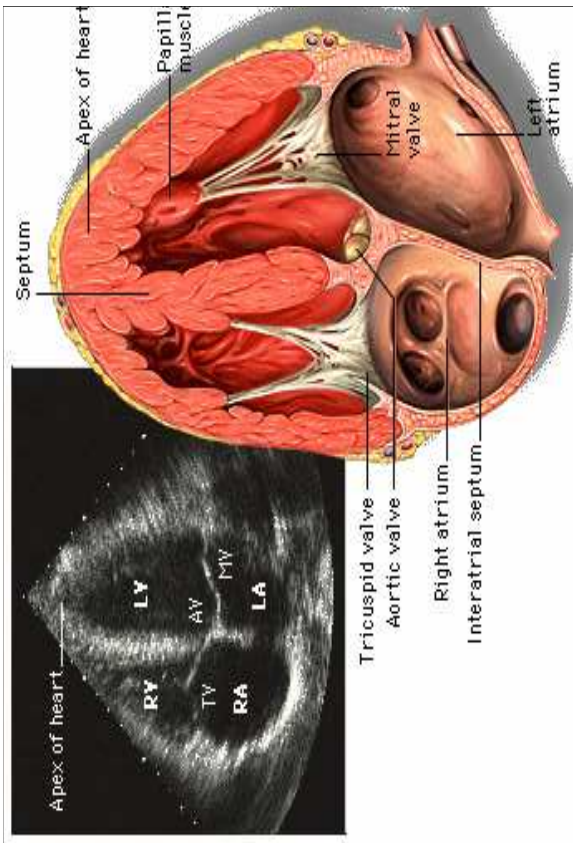
Anatomie / Physiologie

Rappels Anatomiques

- VD = soufflet
- En amont circulation pulmonaire
- Morphologie particulière :
- Paroi commune avec VG
 - Chambre remplissage :
 - *Forme triangulaire (longitudinale)*
 - *Forme en croissant (transversale)*
 - Chambre de chasse





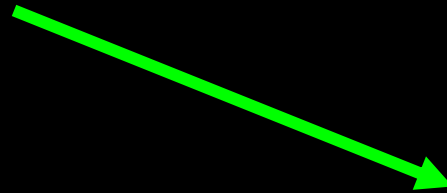


53
156:240 HR

29/06/2005 10:08:27

Physiologie

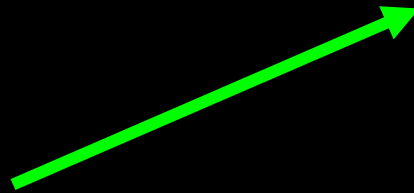
Précharge



Contractilité



Postcharge



VES

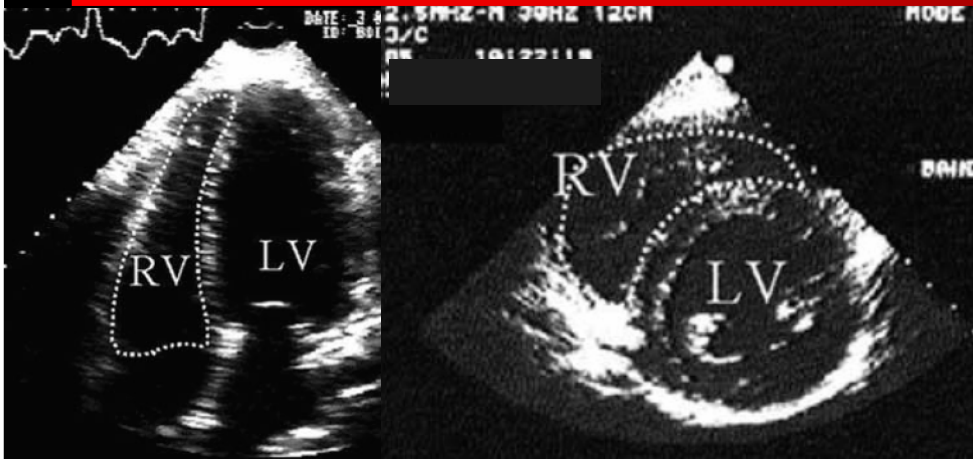
- A la différence du VG, le VD peut se dilater brutalement grâce à un changement de configuration de sa morphologie.

Fonction diastolique est tolérante

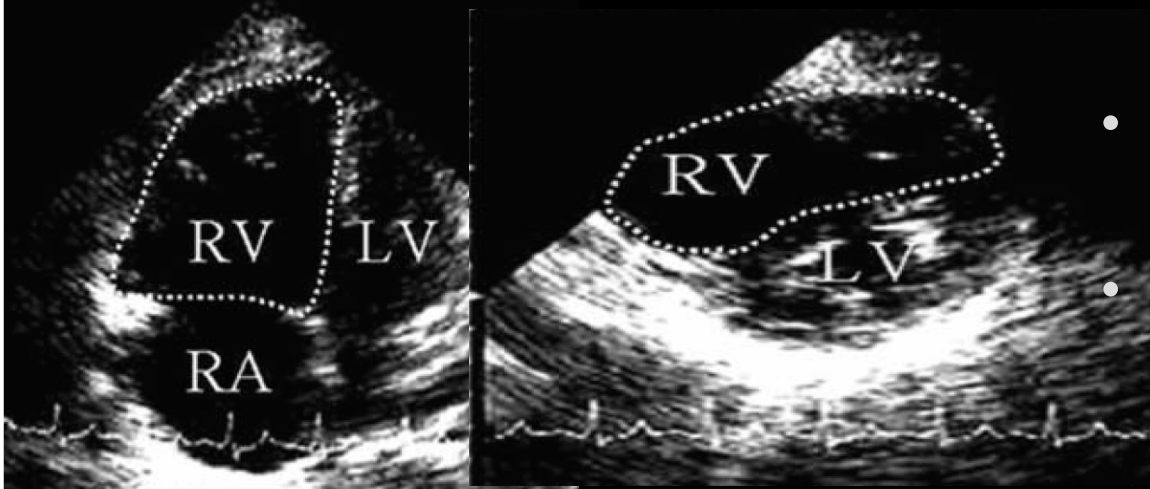
- VD s'adapte difficilement à l'augmentation de charge.

Fonction systolique est sensible

Tolérance fonction diastolique



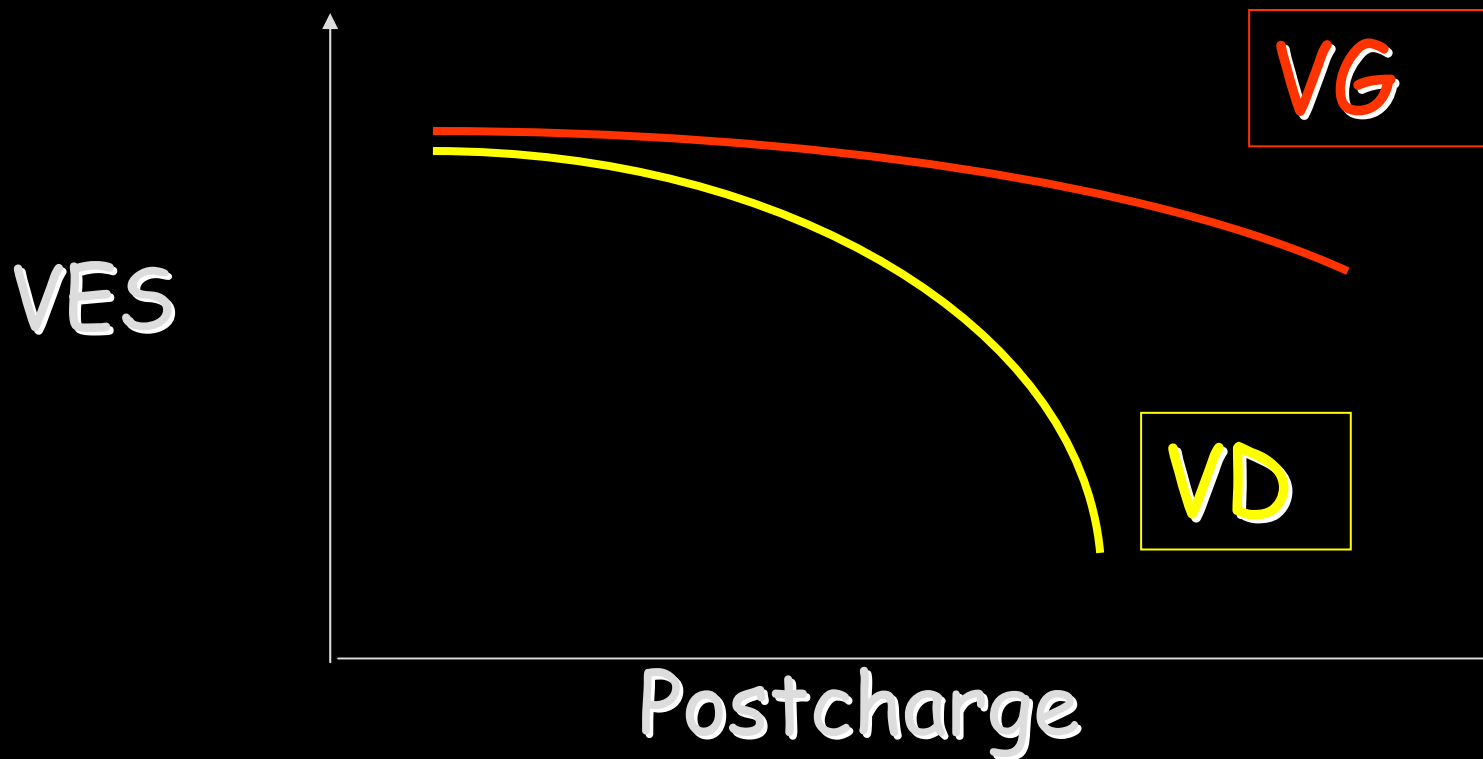
- Pas de dilatation:
 - $STDVD/VG < 0,6$



- Dilatation modérée :
 - $STDVD/VG 0,6 - 1$
- Dilatation majeure :
 - $STDVD/VG > 1$

Jardin Chest 1997

Postcharge



Elzinga Circ Res 1980

Jardin NEJM 1981

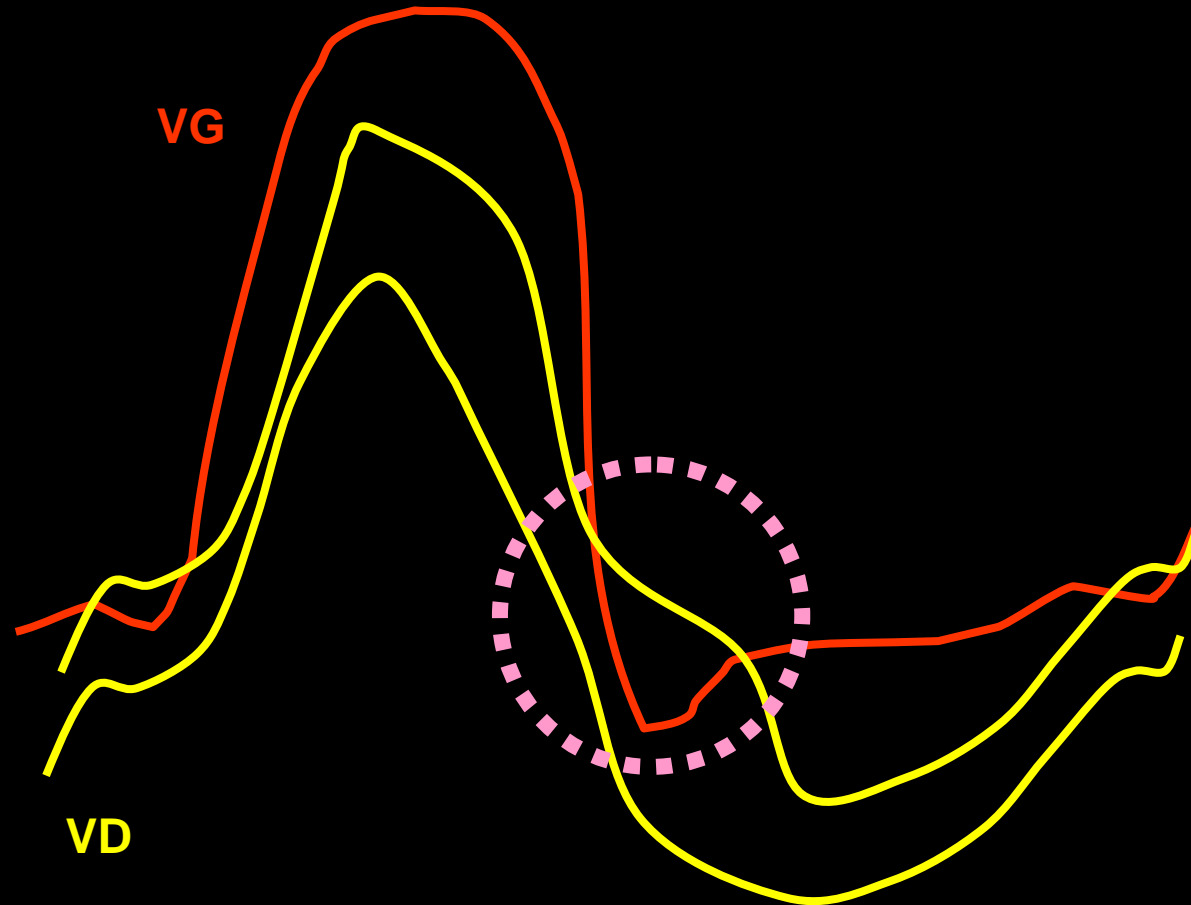
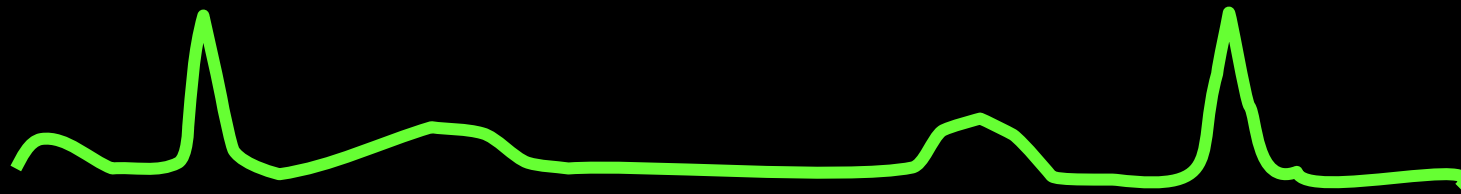
Notion Cœur Pulmonaire Aigu

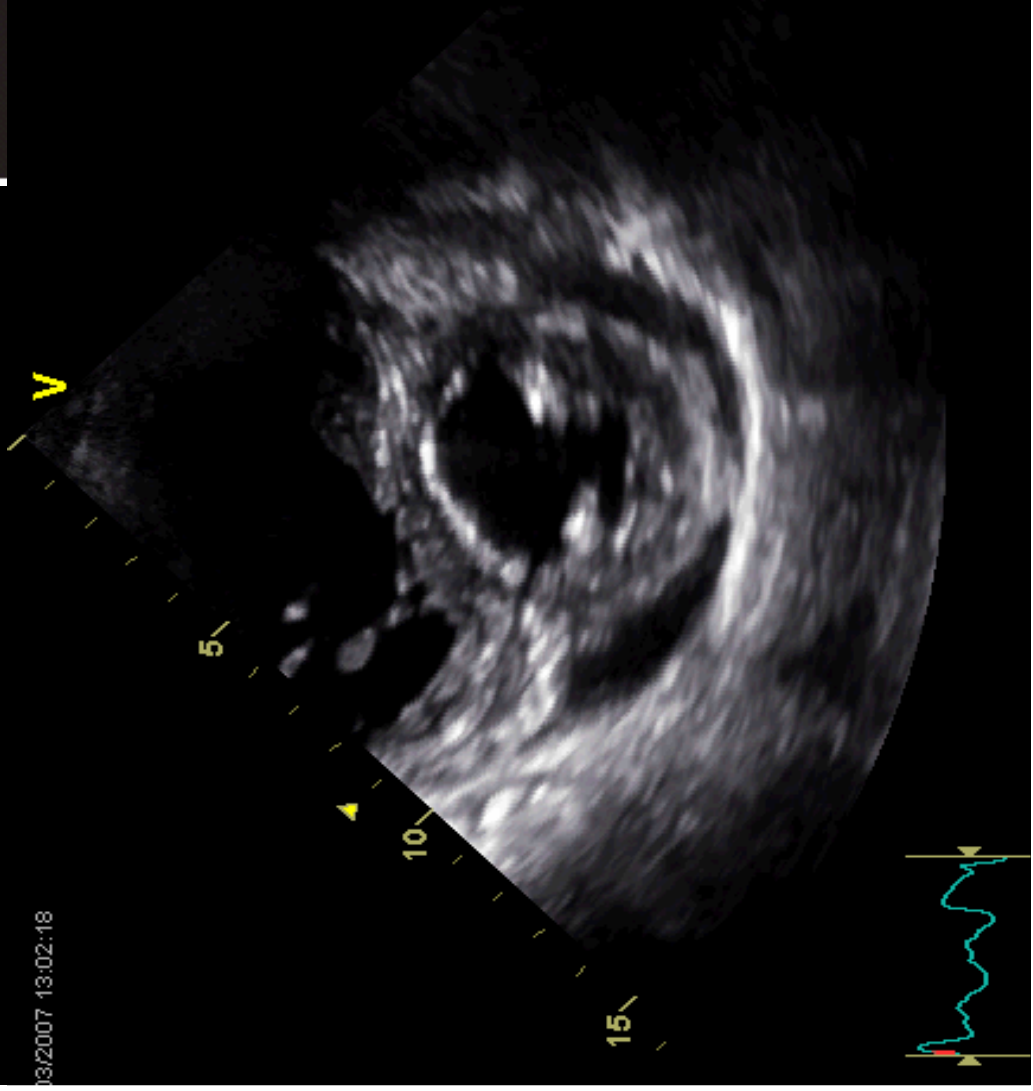
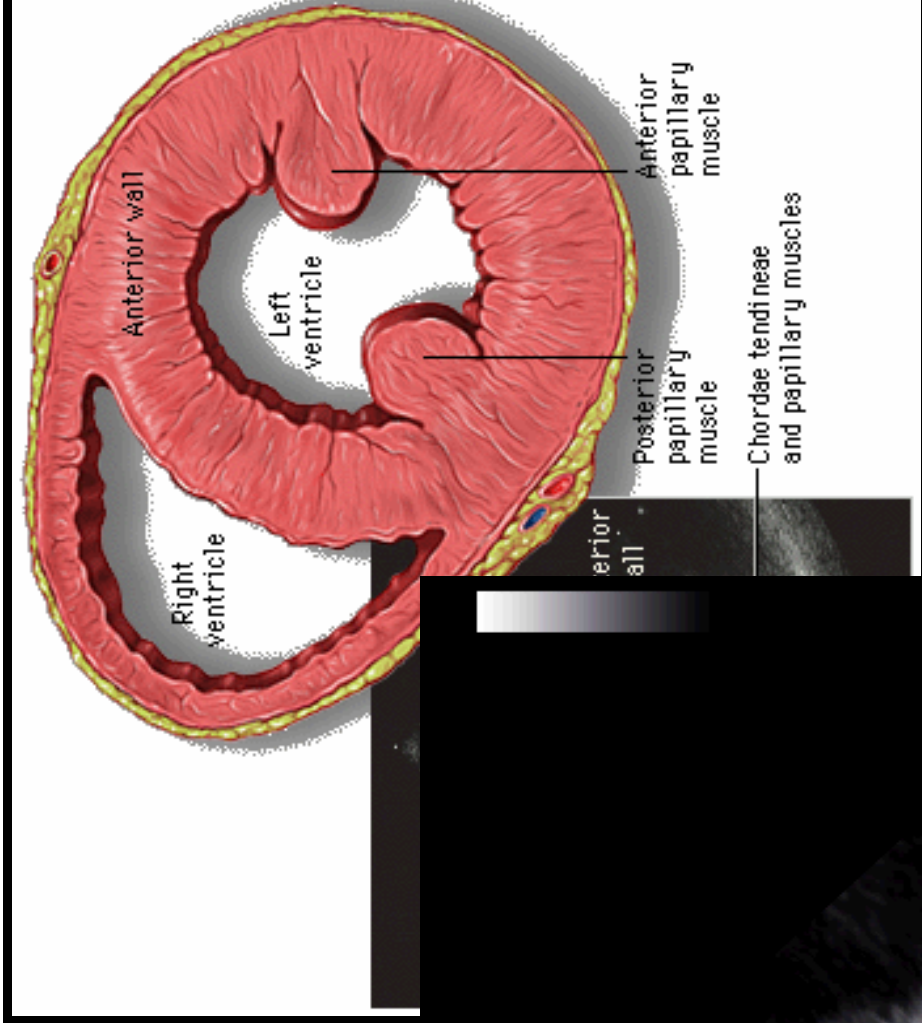
CPA

- Interdépendance VG - VD

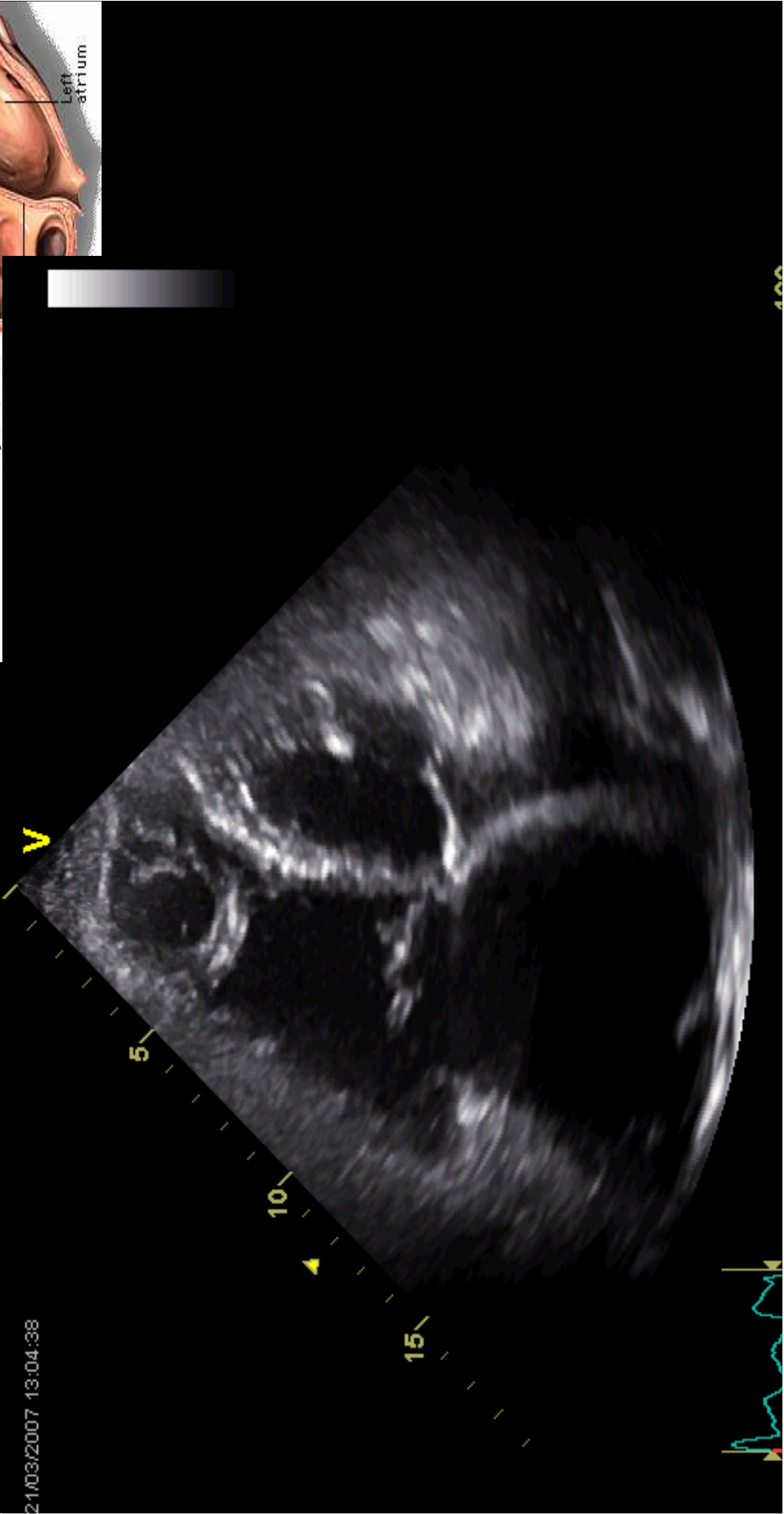
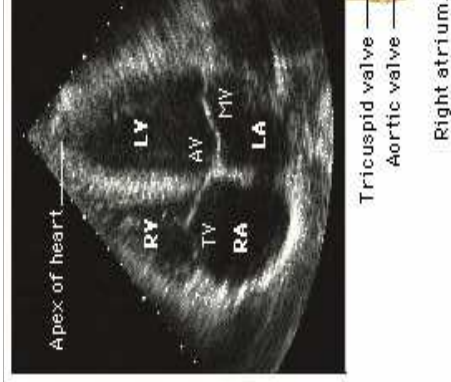
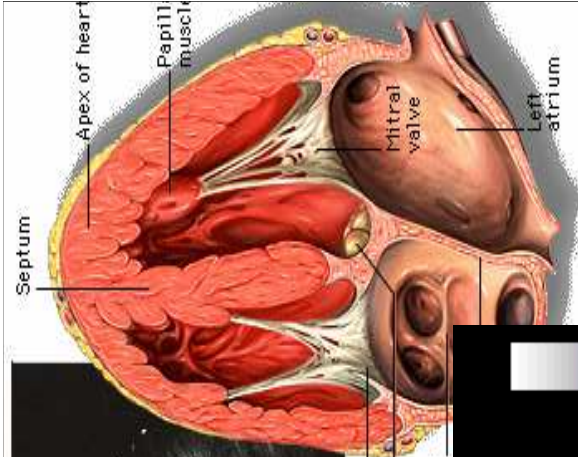
Testa AG 1831

- Définition
 - *Surface TD VD/VG > 0,6*
 - Dyskinésie septale: *septum paradoxal*
- Echographie





03/2007 13:02:18

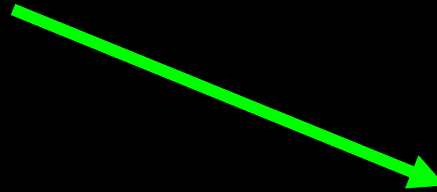


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SDRA

Ventilation mécanique

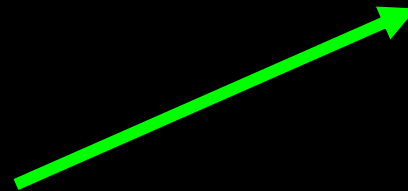
Précharge



Contractilité

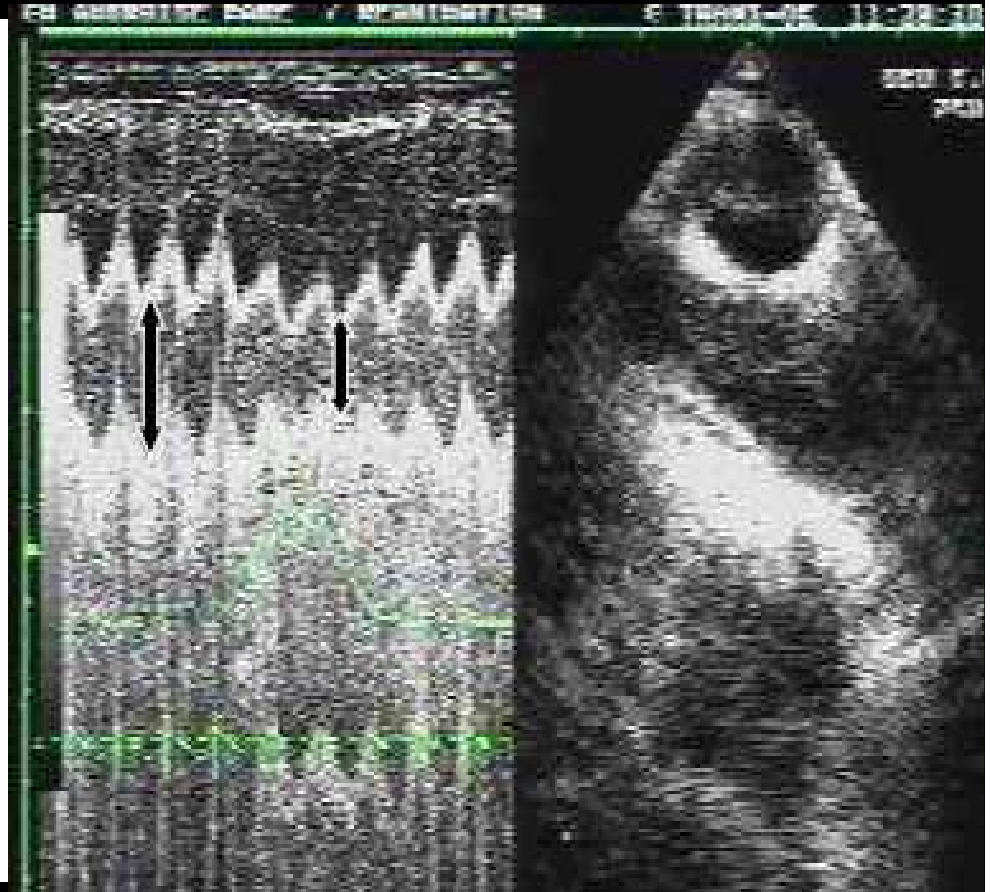
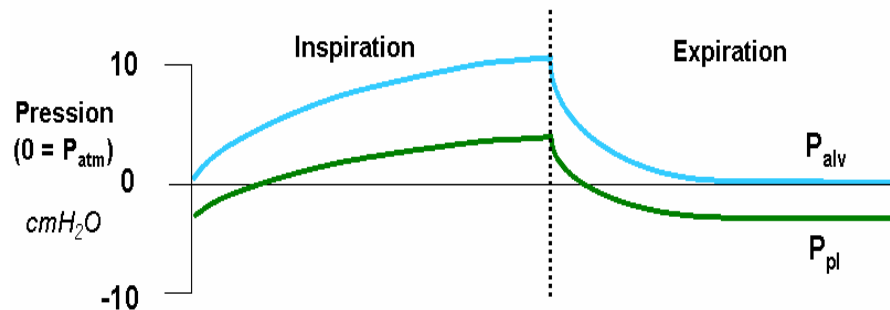
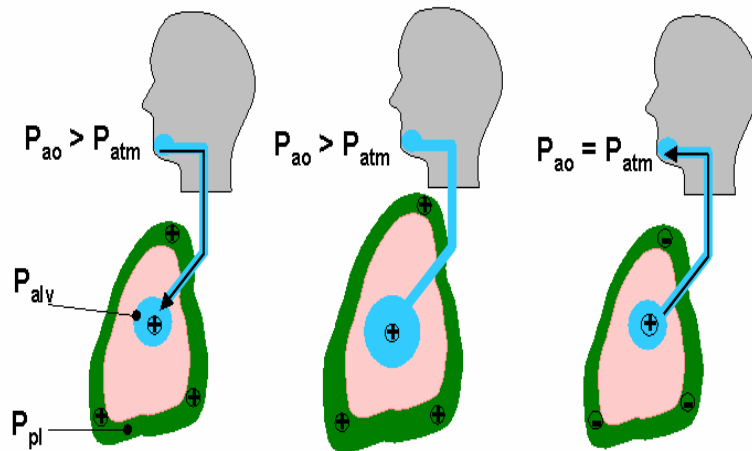


Postcharge



VES

Diminution précharge

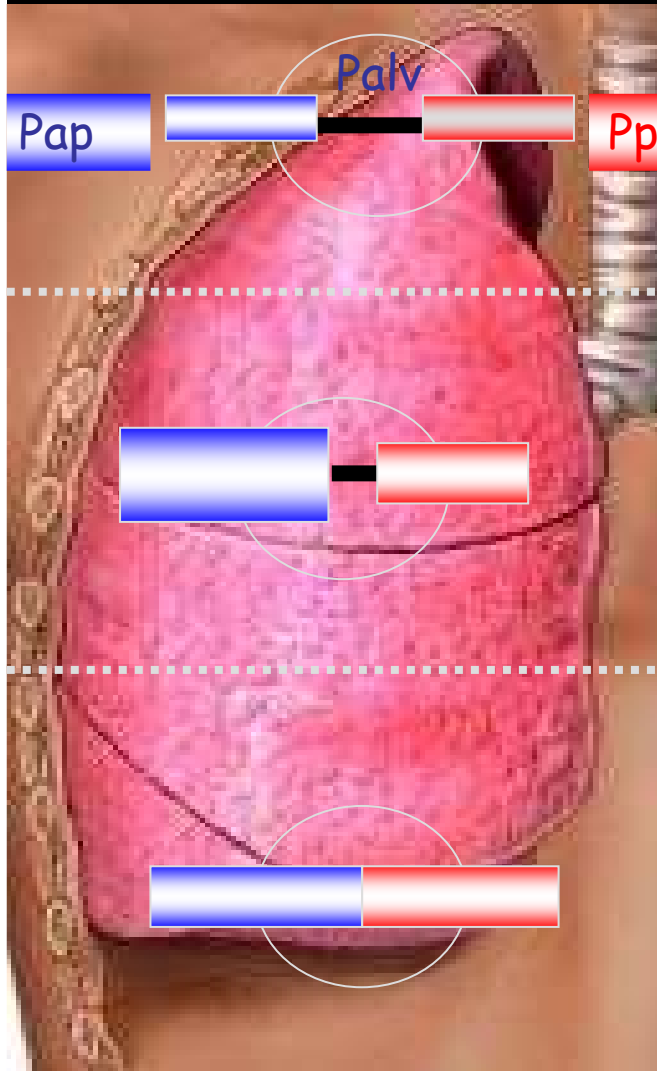


Guyton Am J Physio 1957

Fessler Am Rev Resp Dis 1992

Vieillard-Baron Anesthesiology 2001

Augmentation postcharge



Zone I

$Palv > Pap > Ppv$

Zone II

$Pap > Palv > Ppv$

Zone III

$Pap > Ppv > Palv$

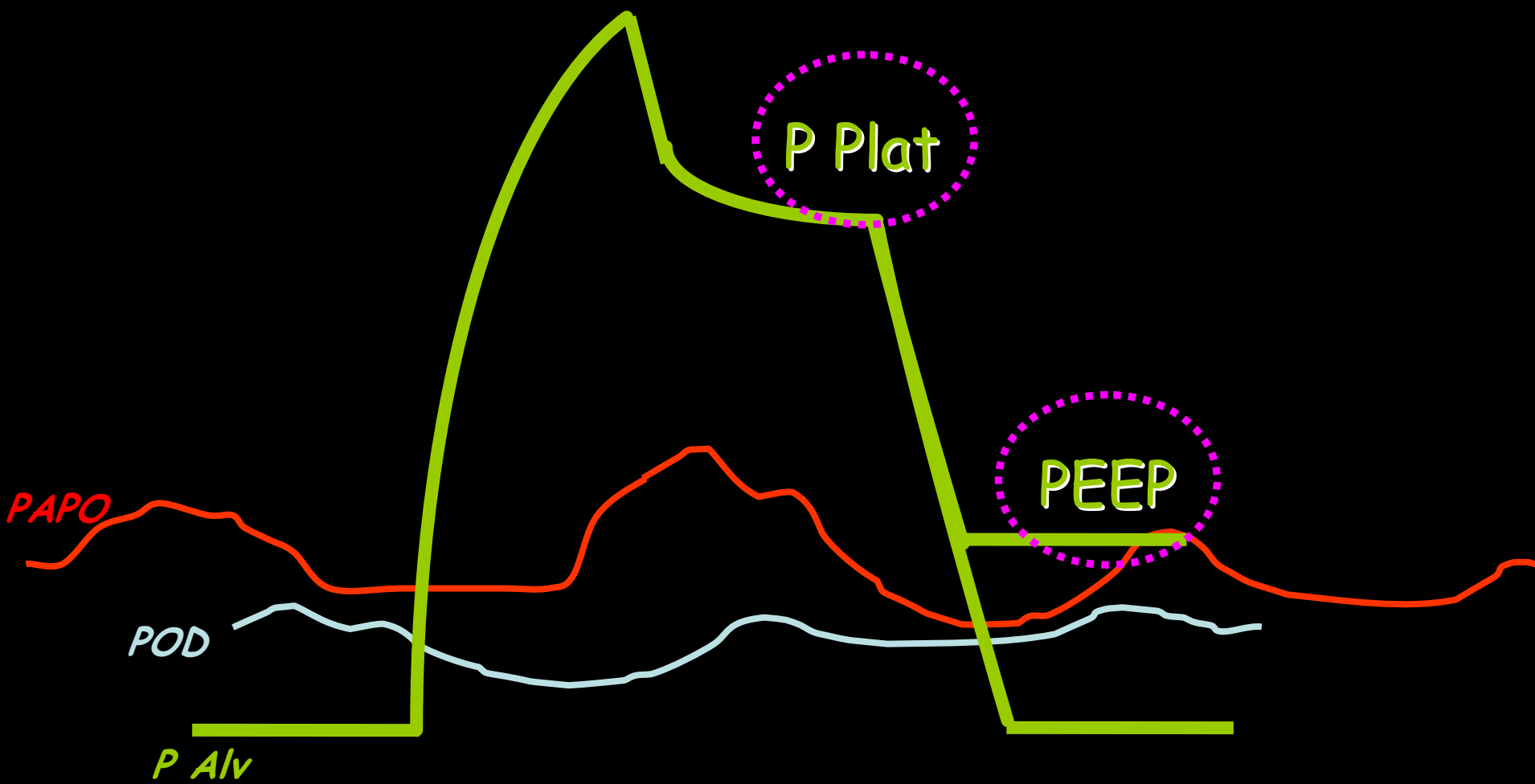
Green 1975

Permitt med thorac 1962

Jardin cath cardiovasc 1989

Veillard Baron jap 1999

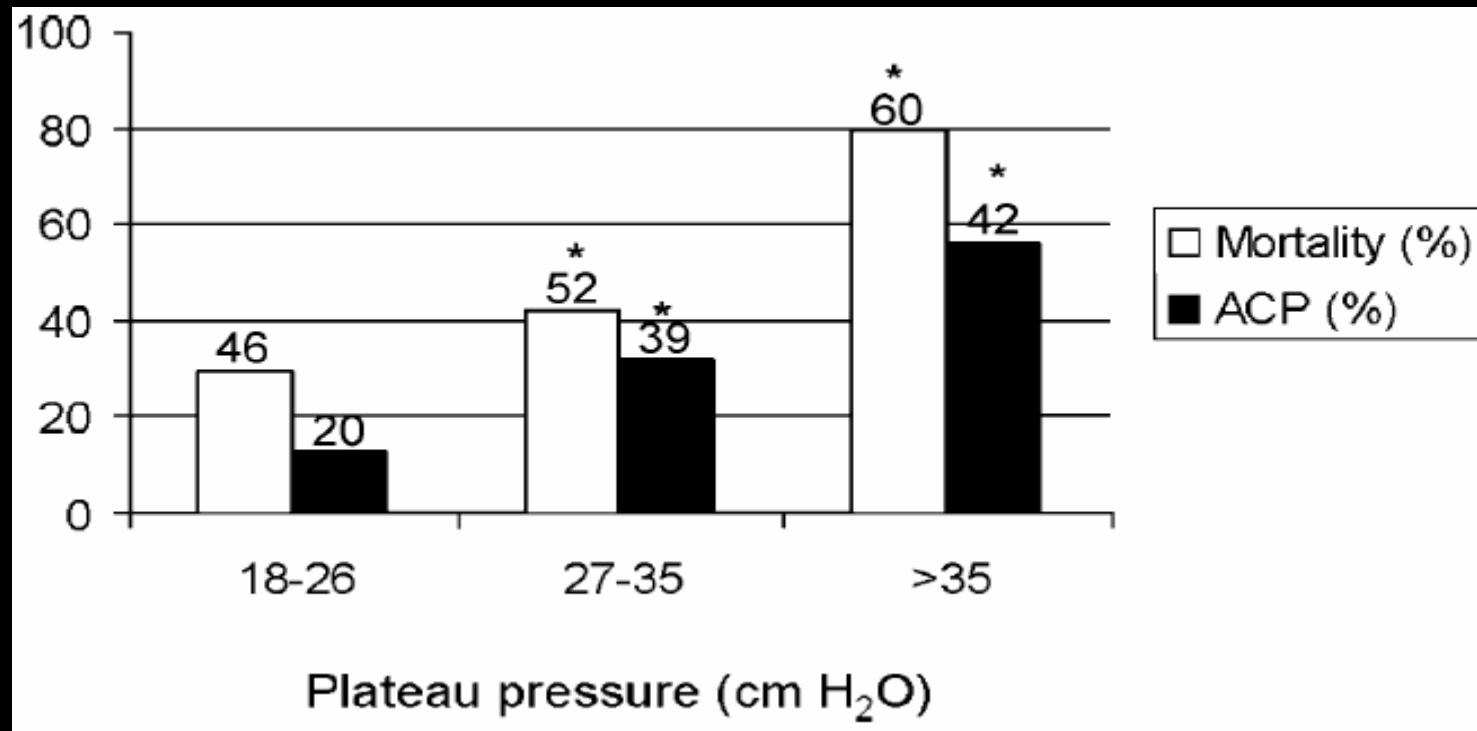
Zone II



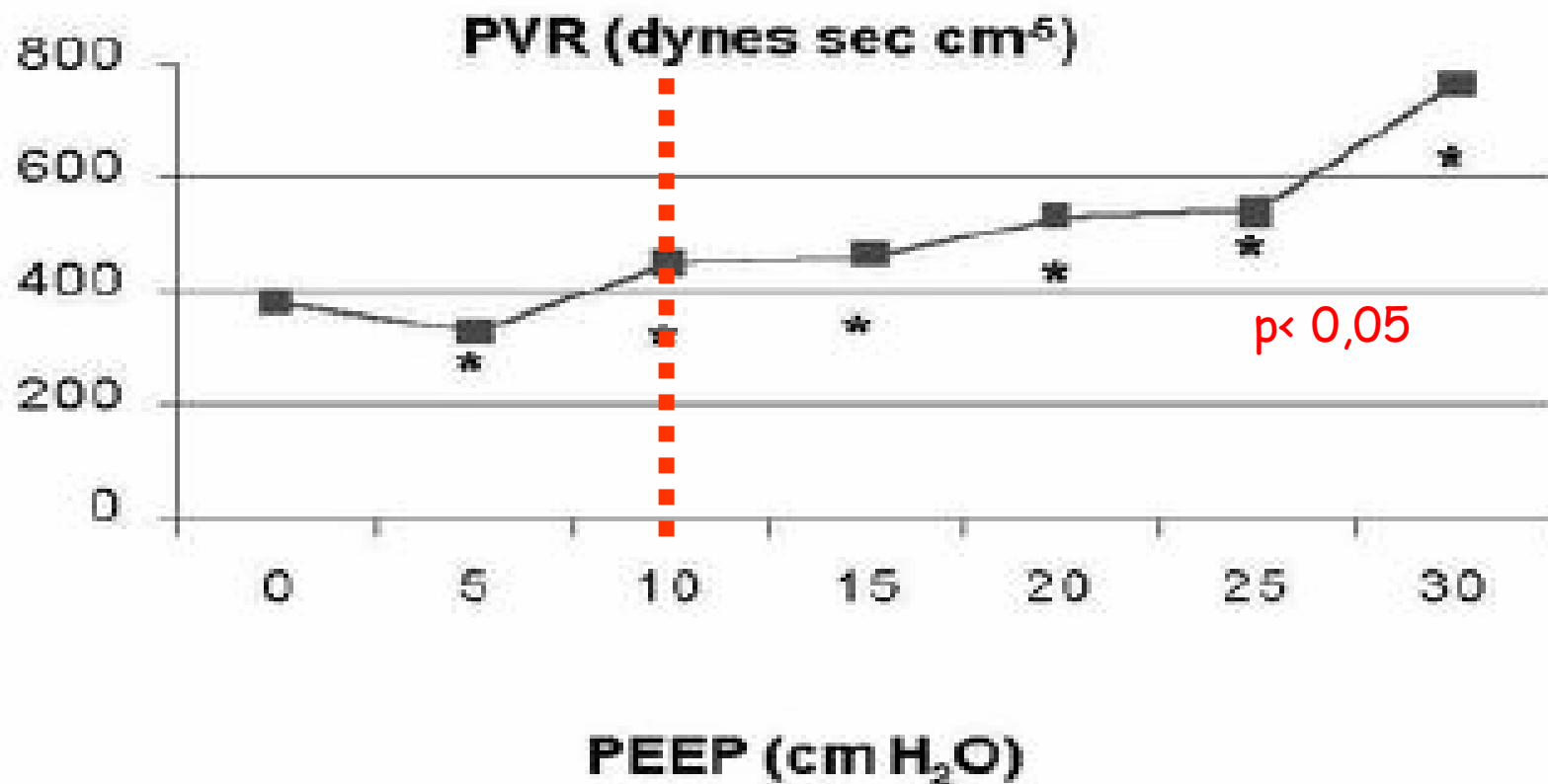
Vieillard Baron JAP 1999

Jardin ICM 2003

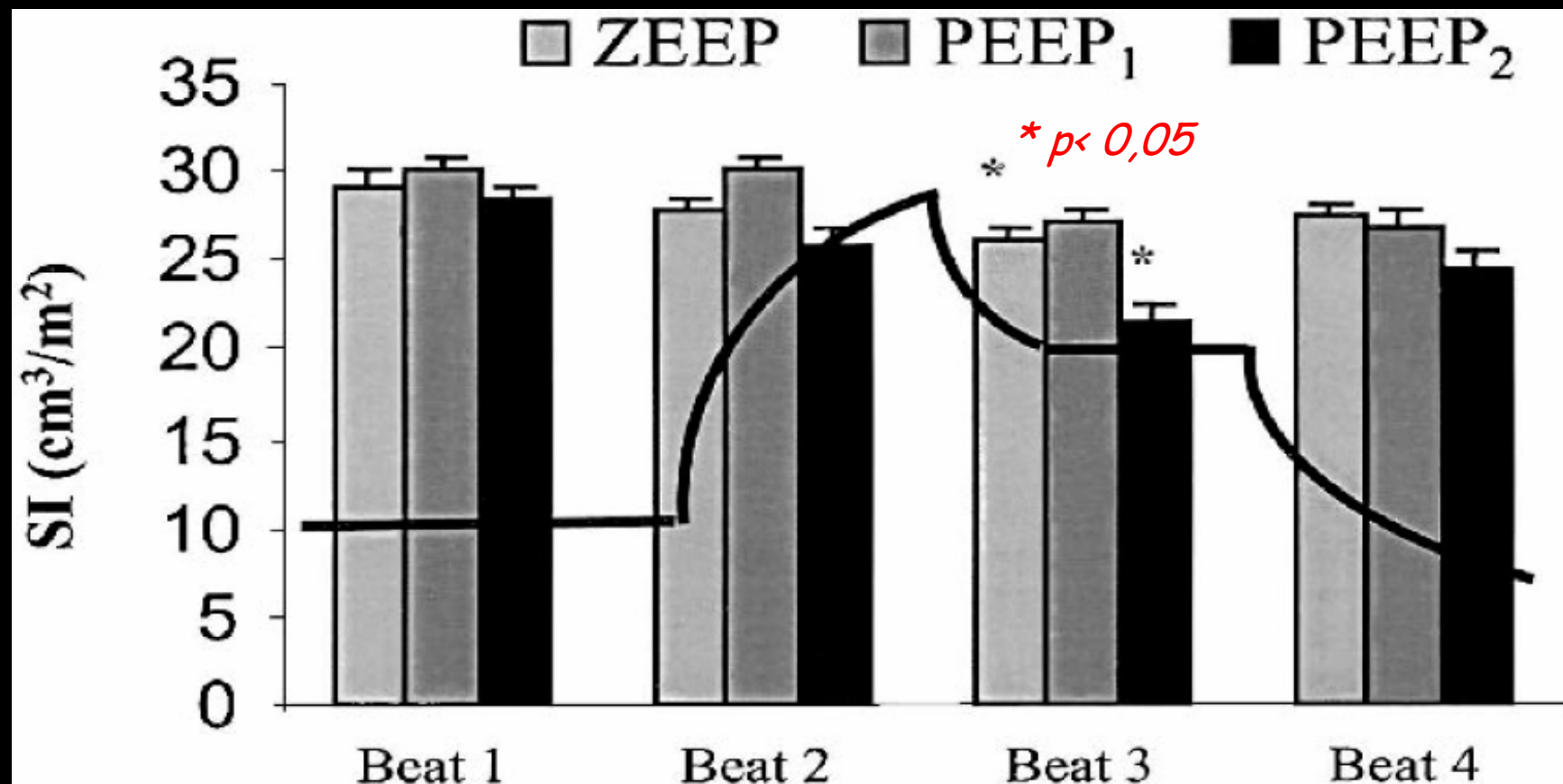
Vt = P. Plateau



PEEP



PEEP



16 SDRA

■ PEP 6 ± 3 cmH₂O
□ PEP 13 ± 4 cmH₂O

Schmitt CCM 2001

Destruction circulation pulmonaire



Zapoll Am Rev Resp Dis 1987

- Augmentation résistance vasculaire pulmonaire et d'une HTAP
- Aggravation HTAP corrélée avec mortalité

Sauara ICM 1998

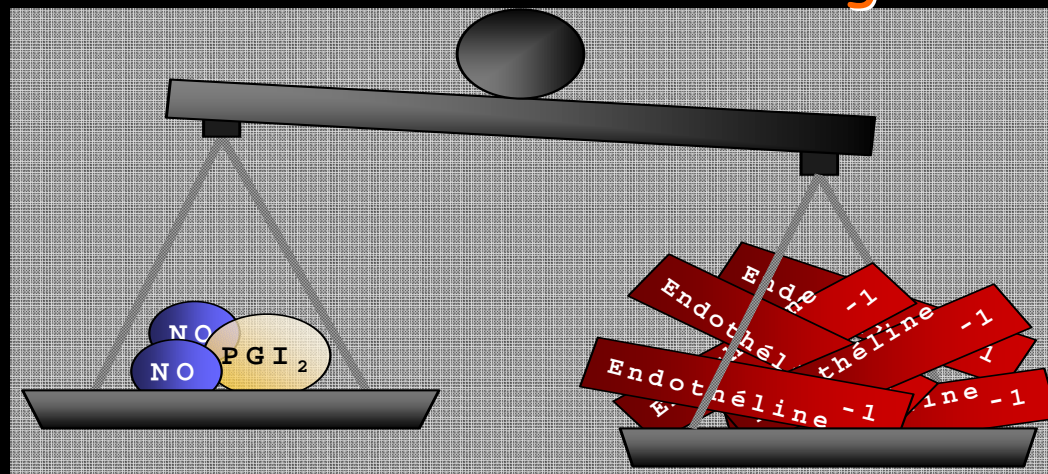
Remodelage vasculaire pulmonaire

VASODILATEURS

- Monoxyde d'azote (NO)
- Prostacycline (PGI₂)

VASOCONSTRICTEURS

- Thromboxane A₂
- Endotheline 1
- Angiotensine II
- Prostaglandine D₂

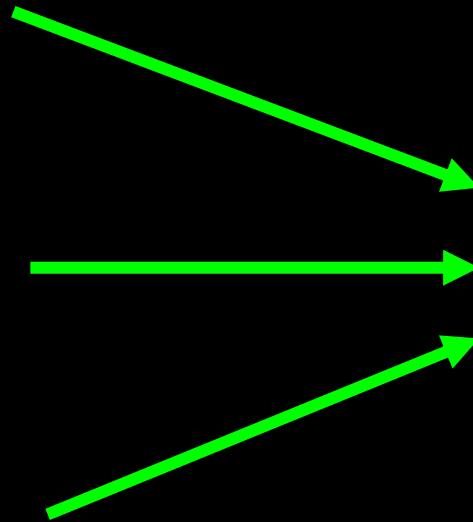


VASOCONSTRICTION
VASOPROLIFERATION

Précharge

Contractilité

Postcharge



VES_{VD}

- Dilatation - augmentation post-charge
- Diminution perfusion coronaire (Diastolo-systolique => systolique)
- Étiologie: sepsis, traumatisme ...

Schneider Am Heart J 1988

Jardin CCM 1990

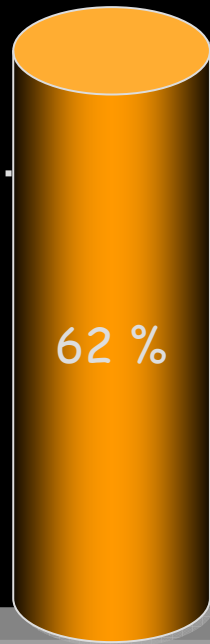
Kerbaul CCM 2004

Vraie vie

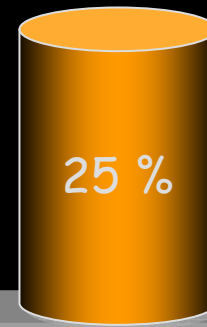
Incidence CPA %

100

50



Avant...



> 1996

Jardin CCM 1985

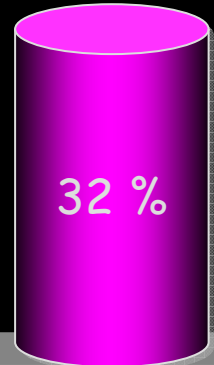
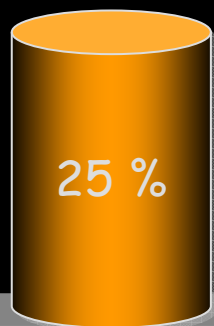
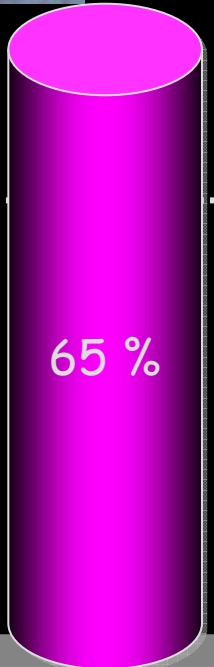
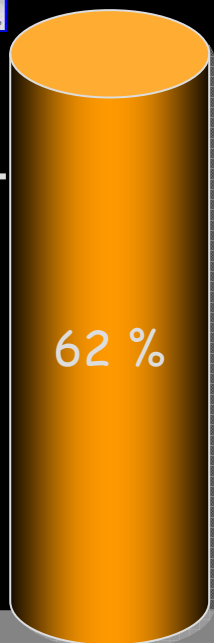
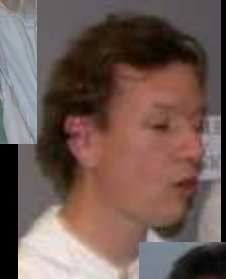
Vieillard-Baron CCM 2001

Incidence CPA %

Mortalité CPA %

100

50



Avant...

> 1996

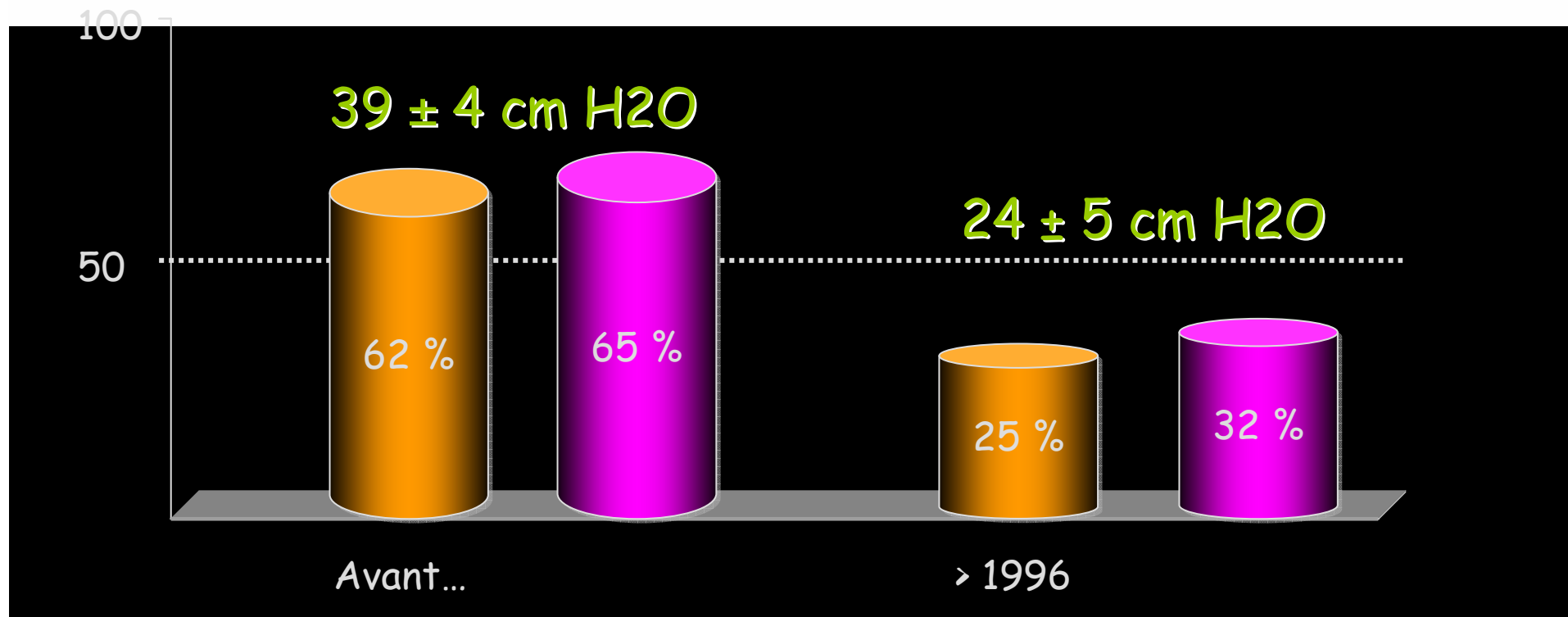
Jardin CCM 1985

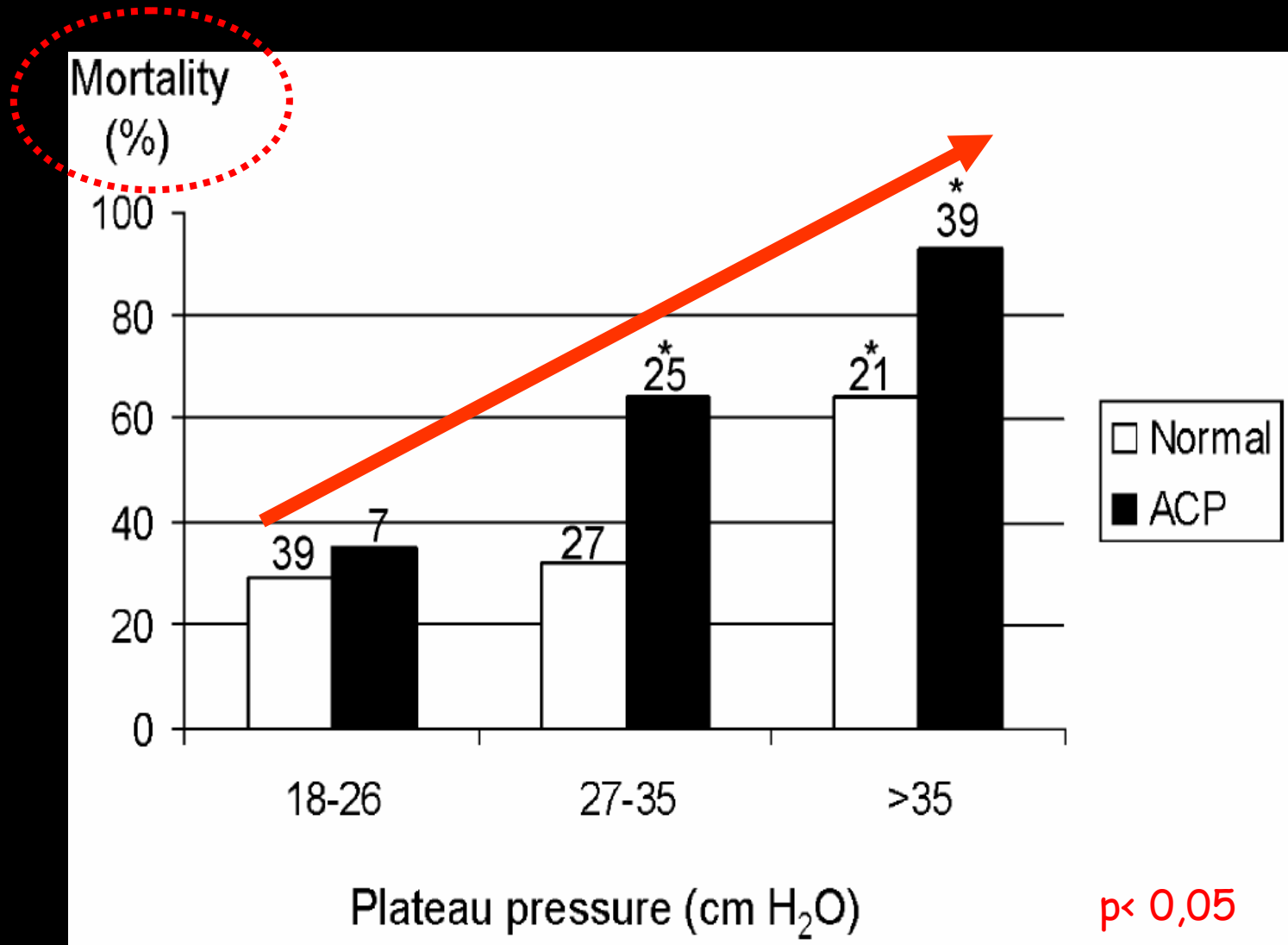
Vieillard-Baron CCM 2001

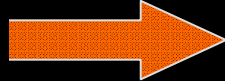
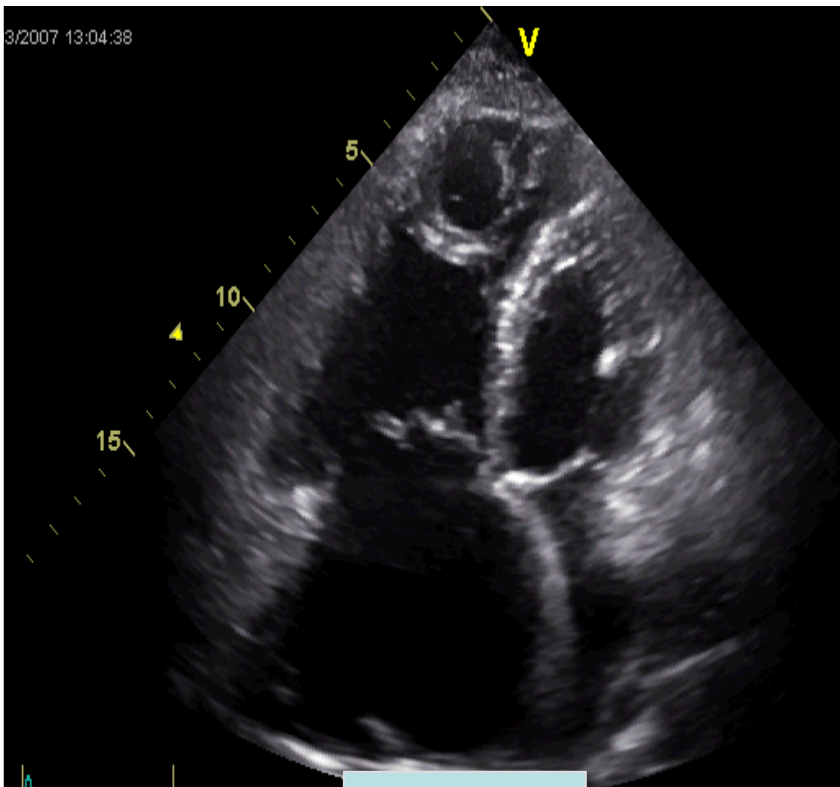


VENTILATION WITH LOWER TIDAL VOLUMES AS COMPARED WITH TRADITIONAL TIDAL VOLUMES FOR ACUTE LUNG INJURY AND THE ACUTE RESPIRATORY DISTRESS SYNDROME

THE ACUTE RESPIRATORY DISTRESS SYNDROME NETWORK*







**TB DIASTOLIQUE
VG**



**VES
DIMINUE**



oxal

100
35:67 HR

CPA

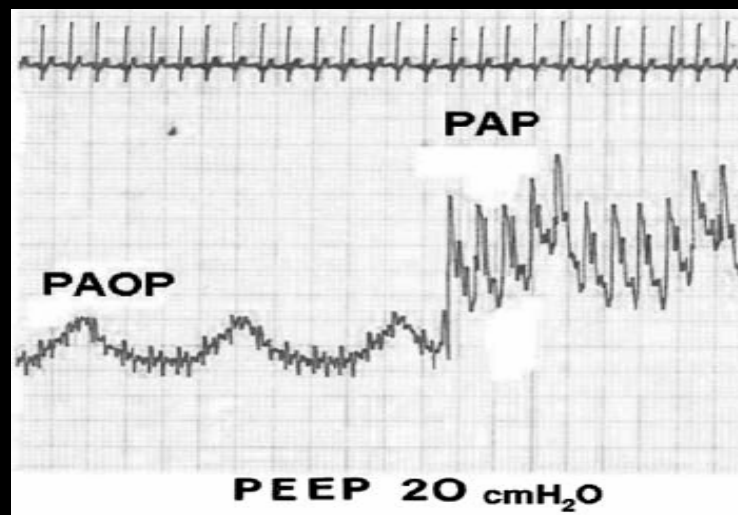
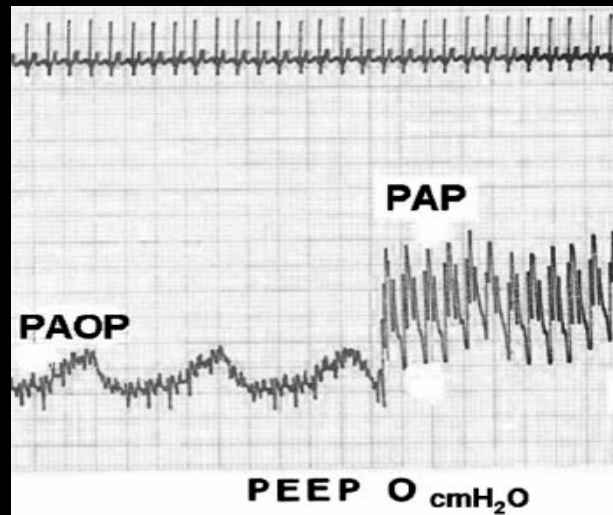
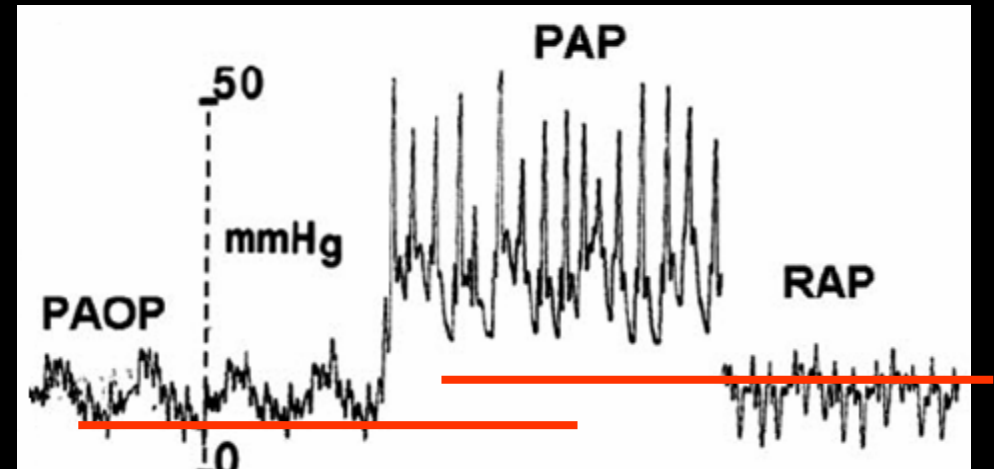
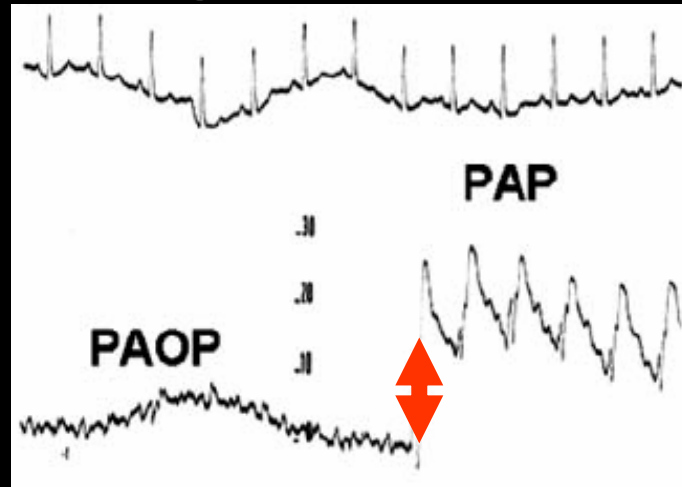
- Hypotension artérielle
- Détérioration rénale, hépatique, acidose métabolique, trouble coagulation...

- HypoTA
- Contractilité
- Consommation O₂

Diagnostic

Swan Ganz

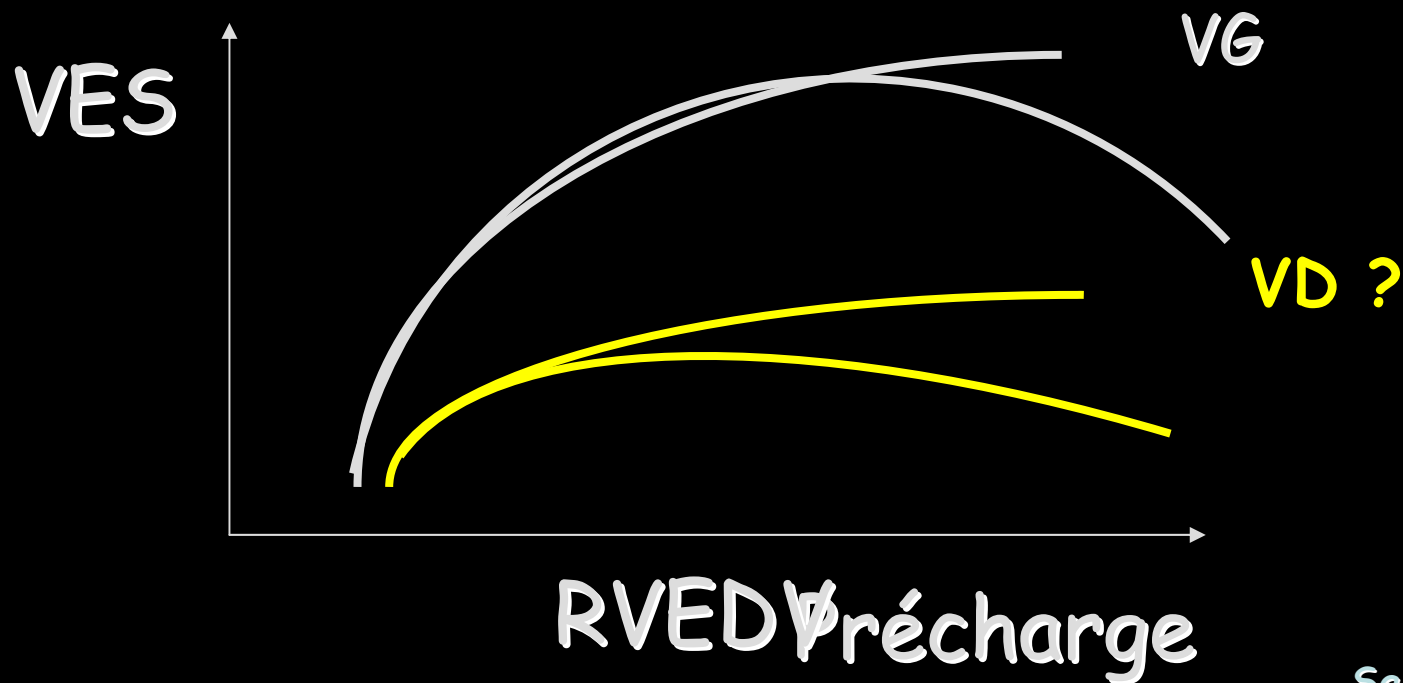
- Diagnostic indirect



Jardin Press Med 1977
Ozier ICM 1984
Jardin Cath Cardio Diag 1989

New Swan Ganz

- Volume indexé télé diastolique du VD (RVEDVI)
index de précharge ?
- Fe VD



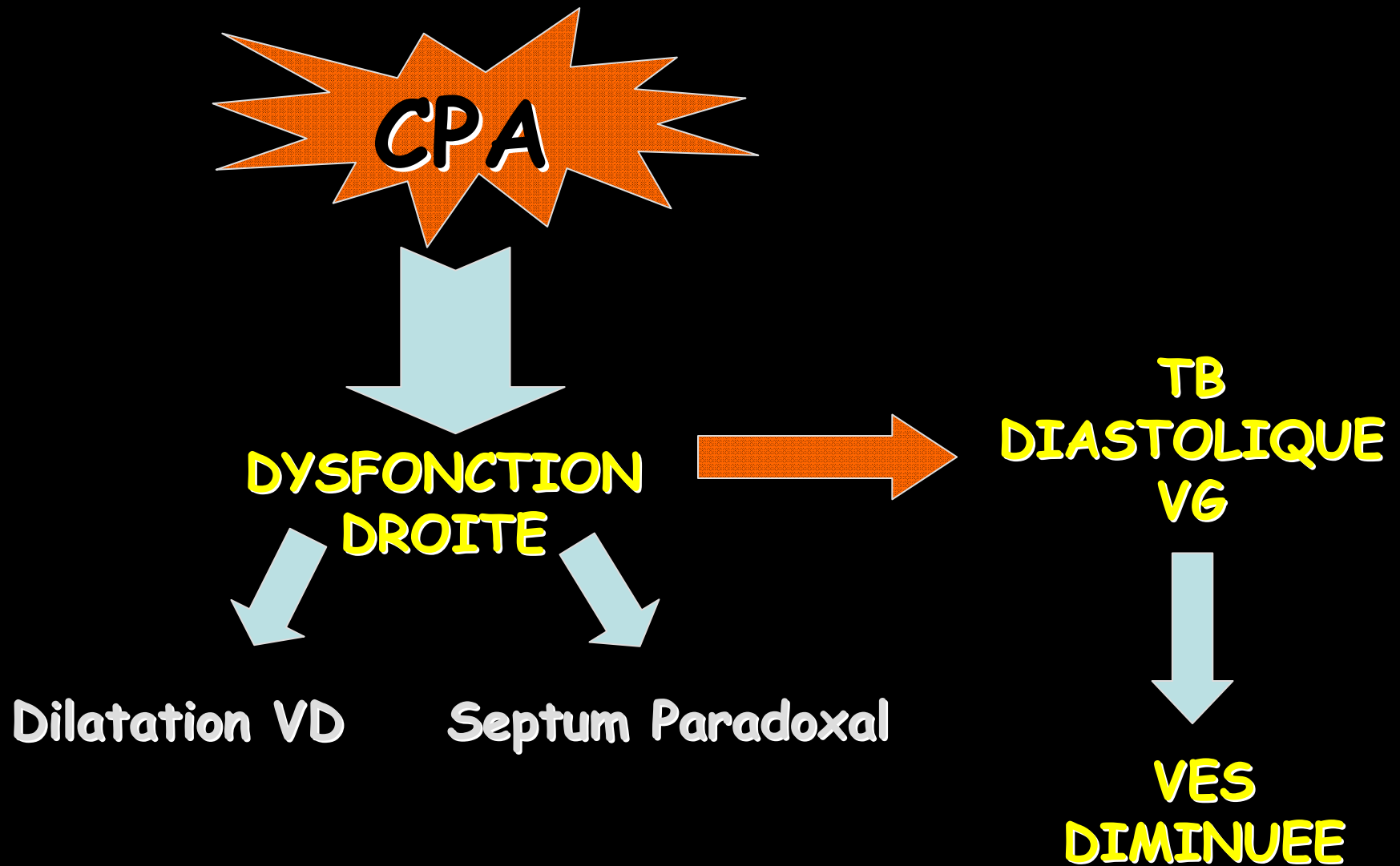
Sarnoff Circulation 1954

Cheatham Int J Crit Care 2000

BNP

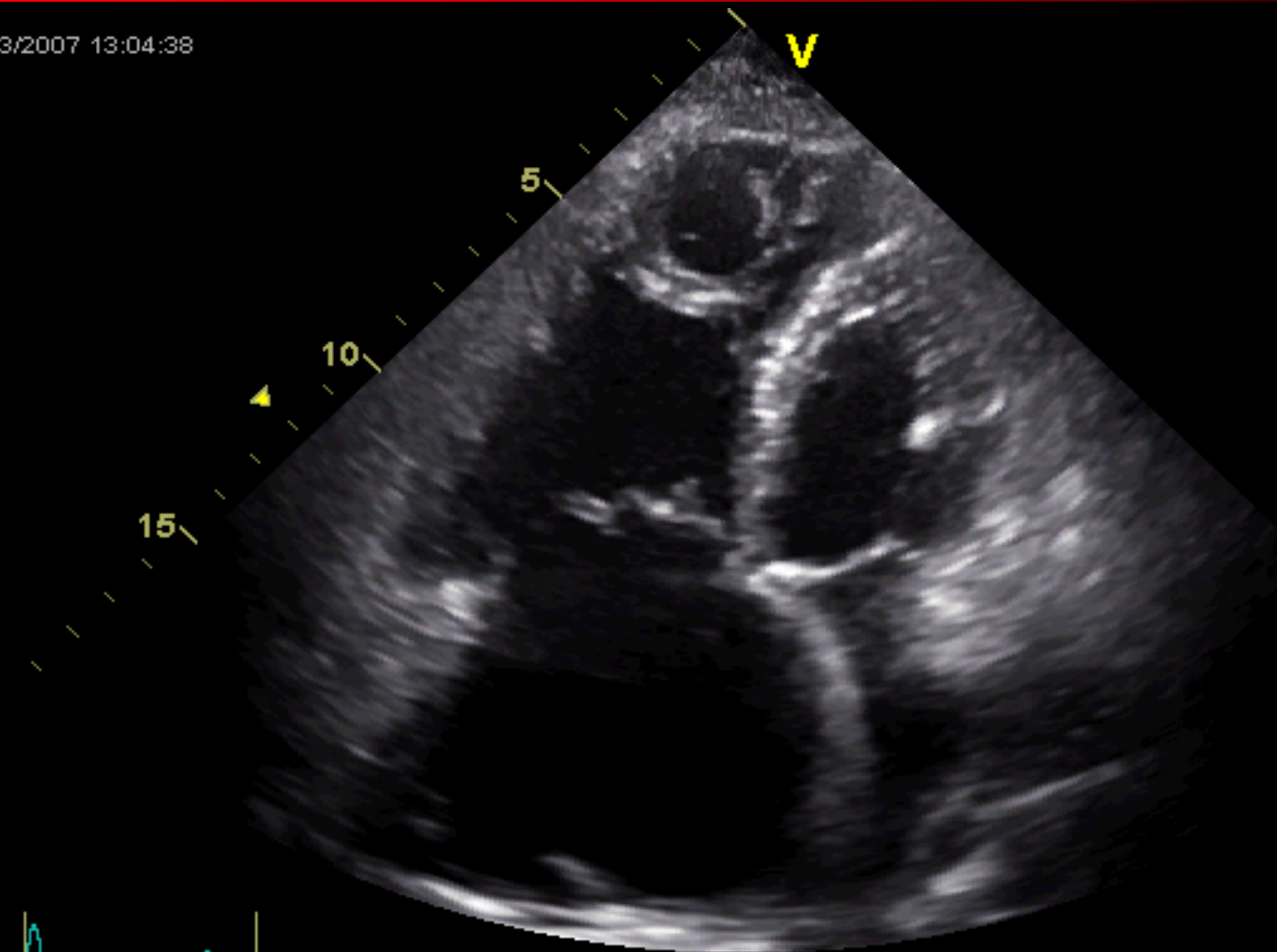
- 26 SDRA avec feVG conservée (>50%)
- Élévation BNP dans groupe CPA
- BNP < 124 pg/ml VPN de 100%
- Évolution ?
- Cinétique sous traitement ?

Échographie



STDVD/VG > 0,6

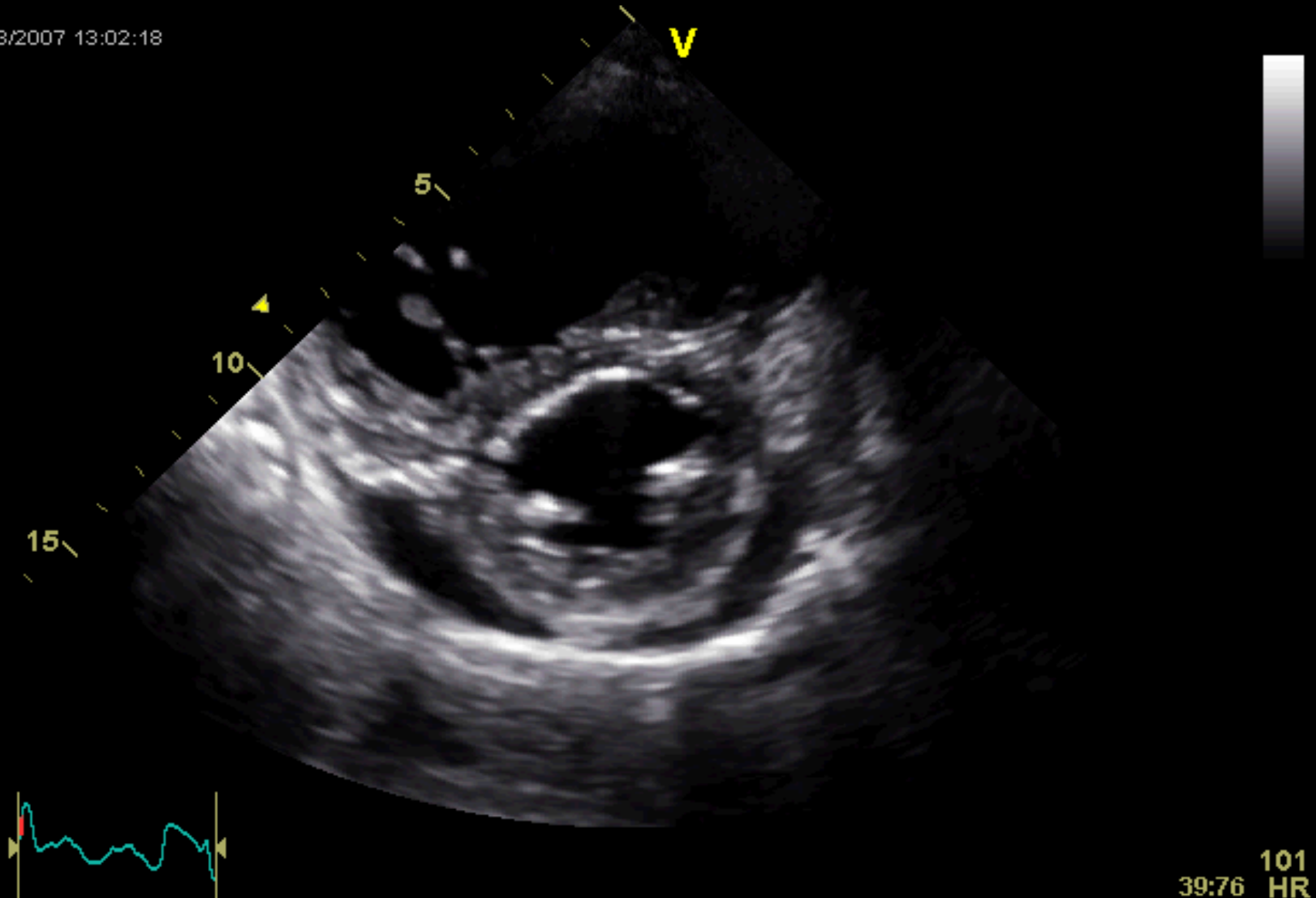
21/03/2007 13:04:38



100
35:67 HR

Dyskinésie septale

21/03/2007 13:02:18

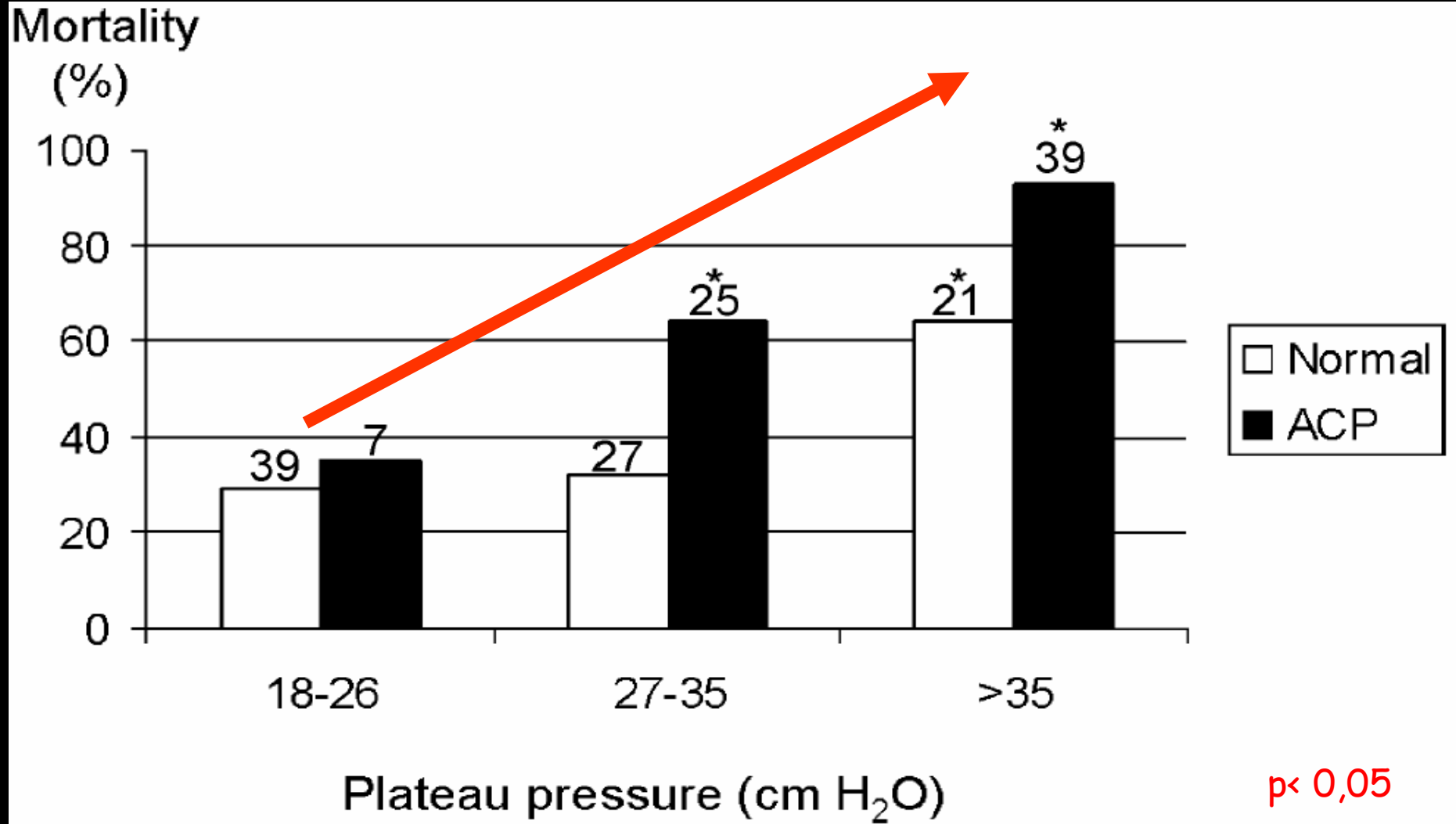


101
39:76 HR

Traitement

- Stratégie ventilatoire
- Stratégie hémodynamique

P Plateau



PEEP

- PEEP derecruitment
- Quel niveau ?

FiO ₂	0,3	0,4	0,5	0,6-0,7	0,7	0,8-0,9	0,9	1
PEEP	5	5-8	8 - 10	10	12-14	14	16-18	20-24

Ards Network

- Niveau élevé pour SDRA grave
- Répercussion variable: SDRA pulmonaire ou extra pulmonaire

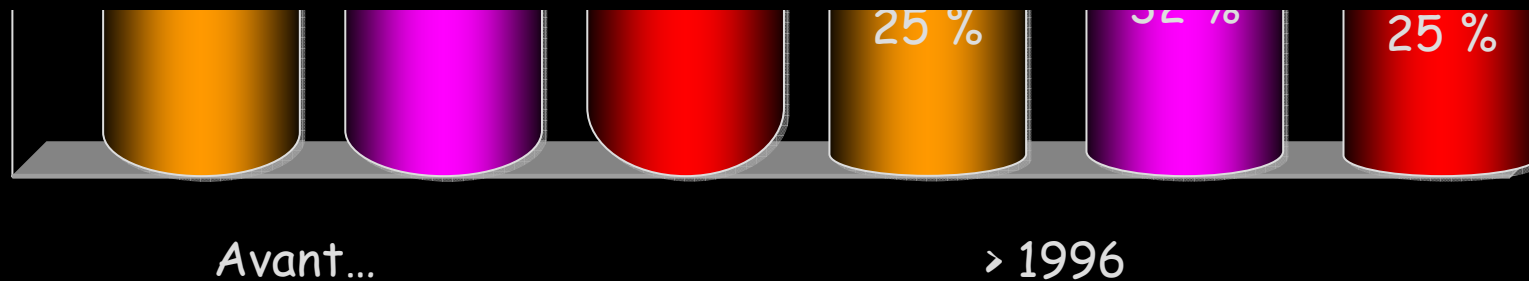
Gattinoni AJRCCM 1998

- PEEP i

Incidence CPA %
Mortalité CPA %

Décubitus ventral

- Stratégie de recrutement alvéolaire
- Sans augmentation des pressions ventilatoires



Jardin CCM 1985

Vieillard-Baron CCM 2001

Stratégie hémodynamique

- Expansion volémique
- Vasopresseur - inotrope
- Vasodilatateur pulmonaire

Expansion volémique

- Indication ?
- Initialement
- Puis inefficace
- Piège delta pp
- Déplétion hydro- sodée

Mercat CCM 1999

Sibbald CCM 1983

Naeije Clin Chest Med 2001

Michard AJRCCM 2000

Vignon COCCM 2005

Noradrénaline

- Amélioration PAM, débit coronaire et débit cardiaque

Hirsch Chest 1991

Brimioulle Cardiovasc Res 1999

- Peu d'augmentation résistance pulmonaire?

Ghignone Anesthesiology 1984

- Effet dose dépendant

Kerbaul CCM 2004

Inotrope

- Dobutamine
- Mono ou défaillance biventriculaire
- Améliore perfusion systémique et débit cardiaque

Kerboul CCM 2004

Levosimendan

- Nouvelle classe (calcium facilitateur)
- Inotrope +
- Baisse résistance vasculaire pulmonaire (Canaux $K^{+-}ATP$)
- Amélioration vs dobutamine

Kerbaul CCM 2006

- Amélioration SDRA avec choc septique

Morelli CCM 2006

NO inhalé

- Vaso dilatateur pulmonaire
- Prise en charge ventilatoire

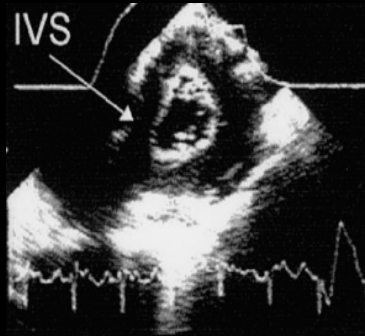
Taylor JAMA 2004

Papazian AJRCCM 1998

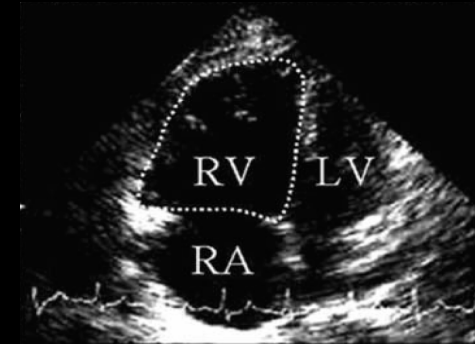
- Pouvant du coup améliorer l'hémodynamique

SDRA

instabilité hémodynamique



ETT = CPA



Respiratoire

- P Plat. < 26-28 cmH₂O ?
- PEEP i minimale
- PEEP ?
- DV
- NO

Hémodynamique

Évaluation FEVG

- Satisfaisante = NA
- Défaillante = Dobutamine

Conclusion

- Physiopathologie
- Outil échographique
- Témoin sévérité du SDRA
- Stratégie protectrice pulmonaire
... mais aussi du VD !!
- Titration de la PEEP par échographie ?!?

Jardin ICM 2007

ICM 2003